

# Crop research institute, v.v.i. Prague, CZ, [www.vurv.cz](http://www.vurv.cz)

Expert knowledge for digital agriculture expert systems  
-looking for technological partners-

J. Lukáš et al., Výzkumný ústav rostlinné výroby, v.v.i., [lukas@vurv.cz](mailto:lukas@vurv.cz)



## About Us

- the largest research institute devoted to crop production research located in Prague
- smaller research centres in Olomouc, Liberec, Jevíčko, Slaný, Chomutov and Karlštejn, along with further field stations around the country

## Research

- basic and applied research
- plant breeding, plant nutrition, agroecology, plant health, and the safe storage of crops
- sustainable agriculture production, organic farming
- support natural processes and biodiversity, reduce water pollution and overall minimise the negative impacts of agricultural production on the environment and human health
- precision agriculture, digital agriculture



**Innovative traits:** Foxtail millet „RUCEREUS“ is variety with increasing importance in recent climatic changes. Its fast growing, drought tolerance and nutritional quality are of very interesting values. Rucereus is tolerant to pests and diseases. Seeds are able to develop well even in lack of water in the soil, what is important for their use as summer intercrop in mixtures for „Greening“. Rucereus grain is early to harvest. Important is its special grain quality (minerals incl. Selenium, vitamins, amino acid composition, non-gluten- very suitable for celiacs). Rucereus is perfect for grain, hay and silage production.

10. 5. 2021

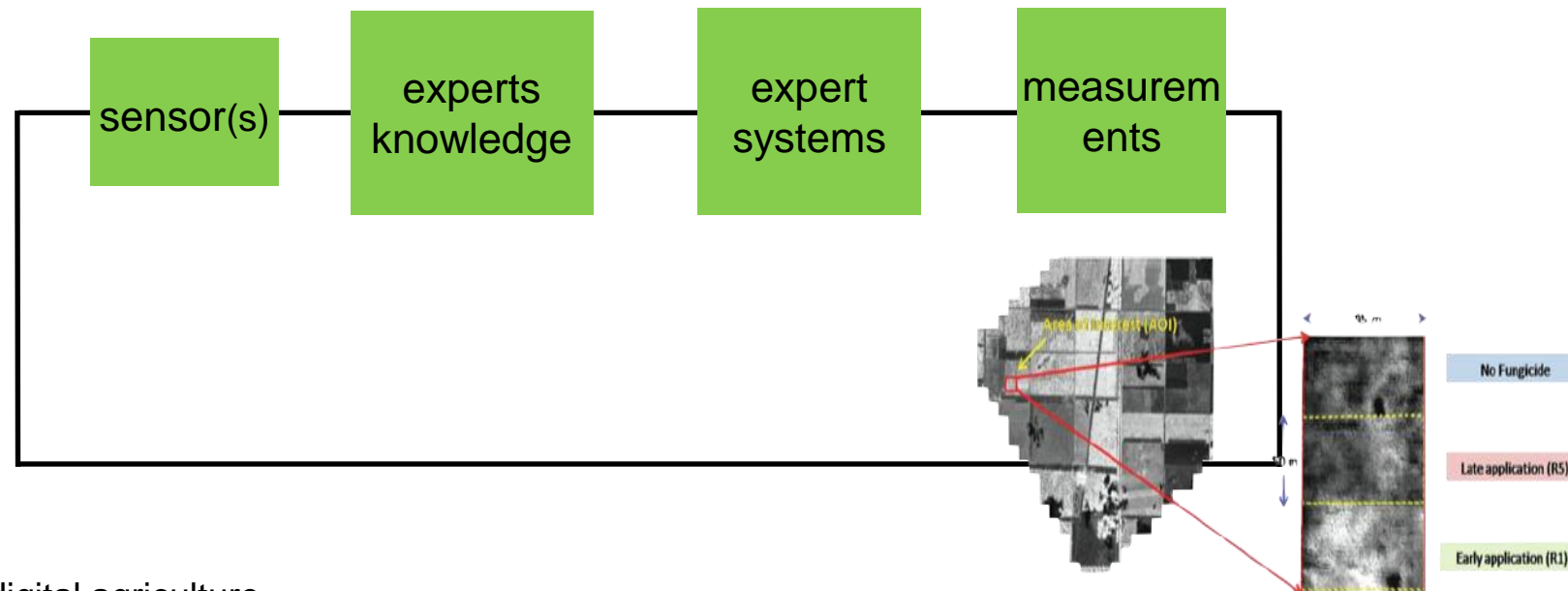
aktuality EN, média

## Honourable mention for RUCEREUS

EUROPEAN-SEED: Nominations for 20 most innovative plant varieties over 2020: Honourable mention for RUCEREUS



# HETEROGENEITY and NONLINEARITY, biotic and abiotic stresses



- Precision and digital agriculture
- Heterogeneity maps
- Early stress detection
- Application maps





Senop Rikola	
sensor type	frame-based imager
data dimension	1010 × 1010 px frame
wavelength range	500–900 nm
spectral resolution (FWHM*)	10 nm
estimated peak signal-to-noise ratio (SNR)**	150:1
spatial resolution (length of quadratic pixel)	distance dependent (here: 0.14 mm, slightly defocused)
spectral bands	up to 380





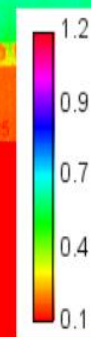
VÚRV  
23  
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—AF—  
—TF—



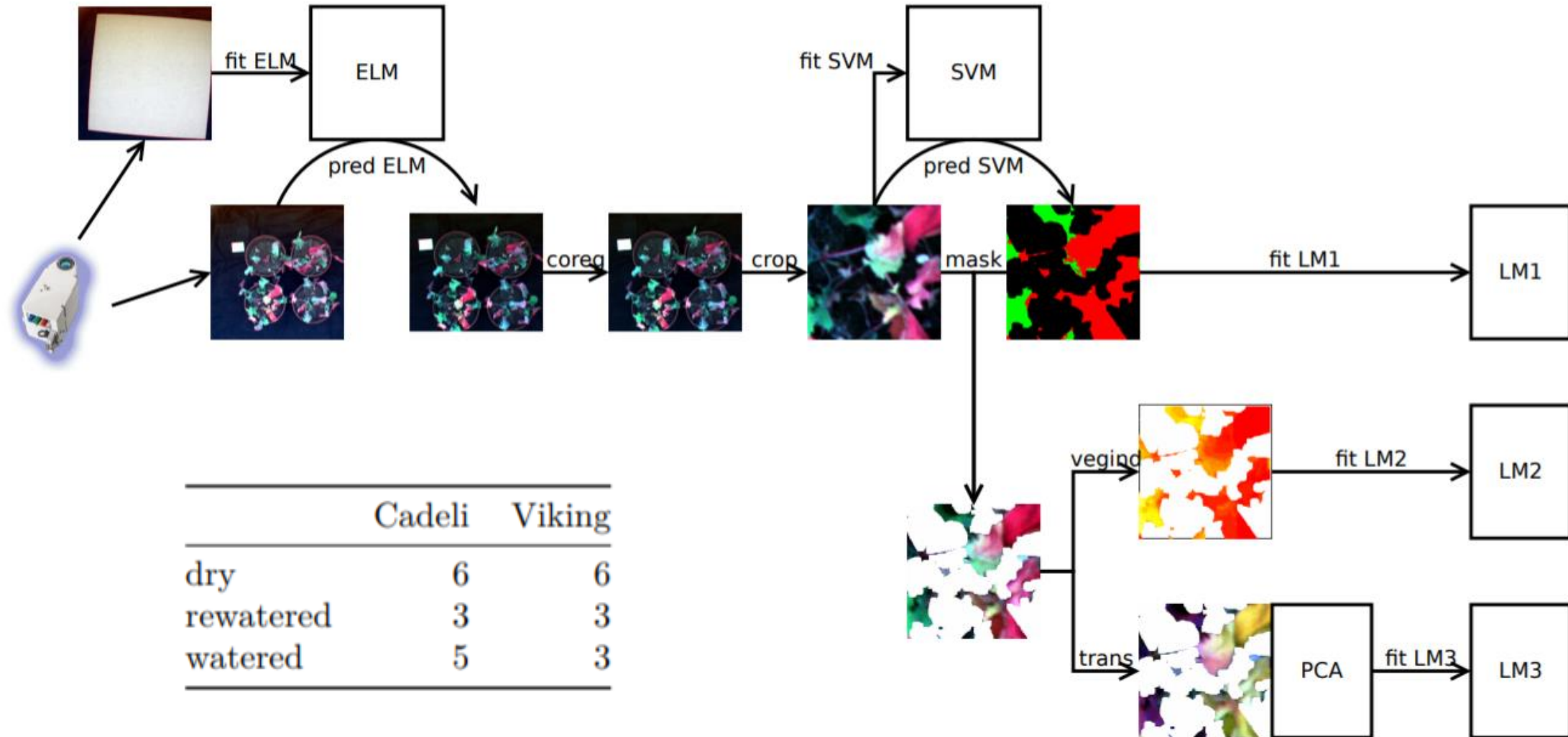
*Hyperspektrální  
snímkování*

Hyperspectral cam – VIS NIR - Rikola





# WINTER RAPE experiment - HS cam



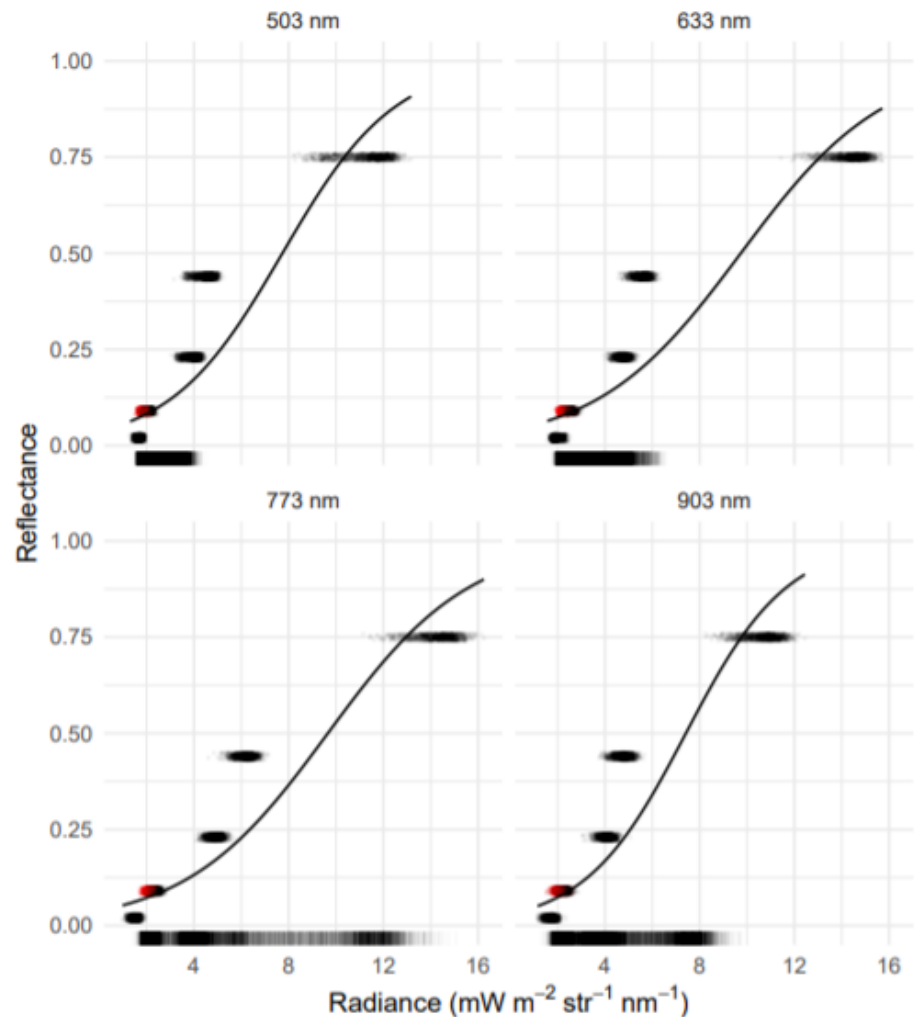


Figure 2: Observed spectralon radiances and reflectances with fitted empirical line models for 4 representative wavelengths. Observations pertaining to the second imaging of the 9% spectralon are marked red. The points are jittered along the y axis for legibility. For illustrative purposes, the bottom parts of the subplots depict the densities of observed pixel radiances of one randomly selected pot image.

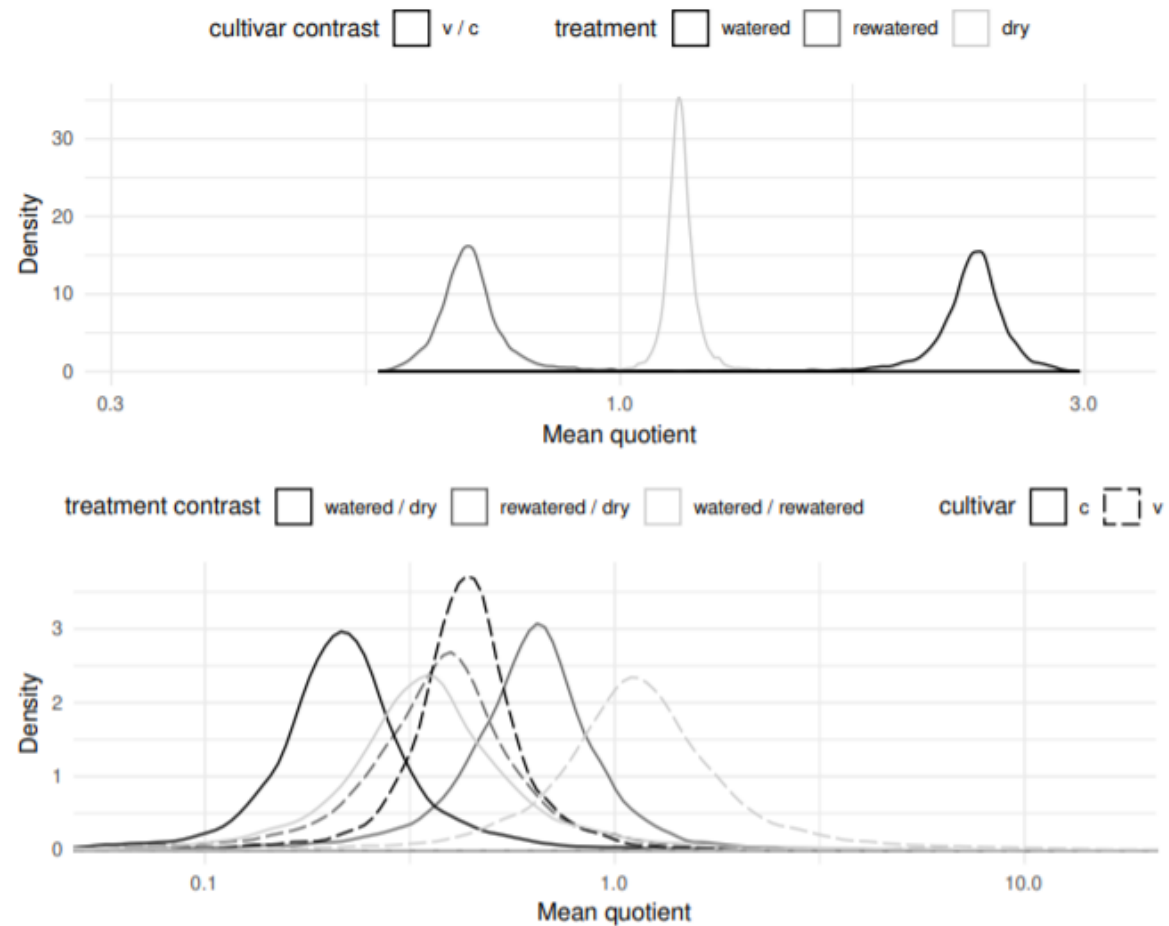
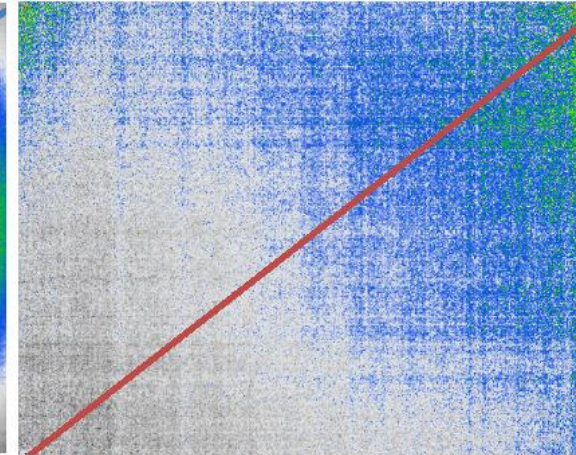
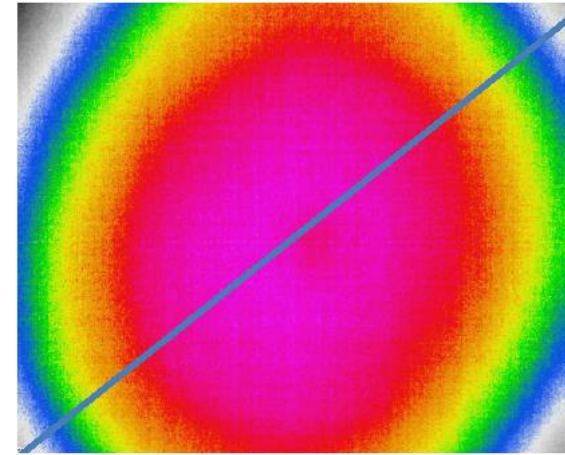
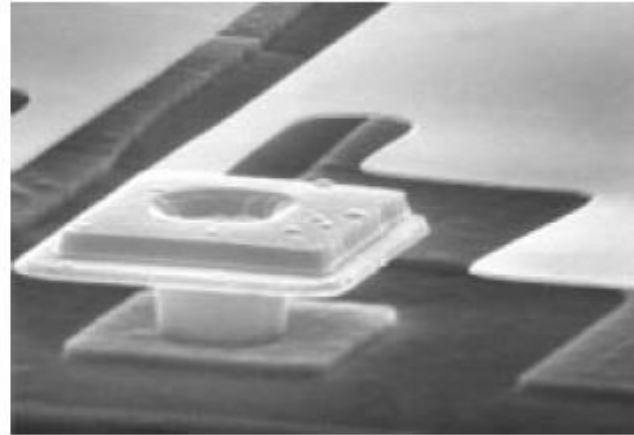
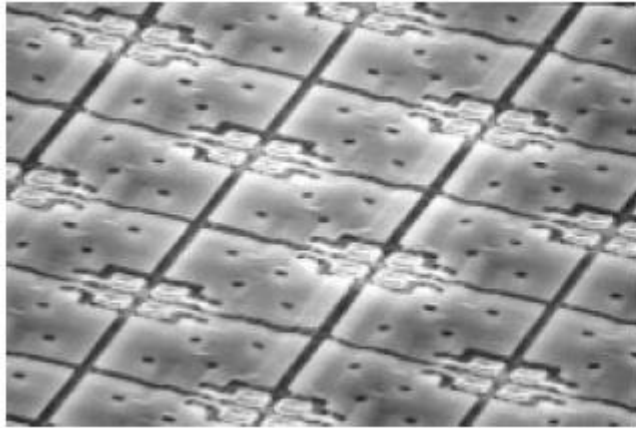


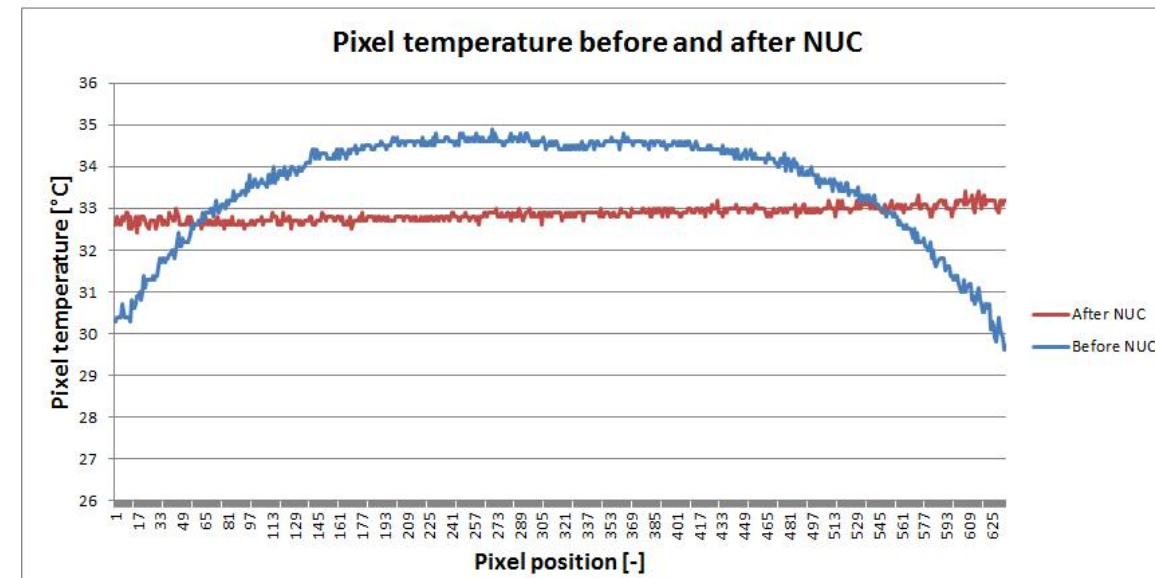
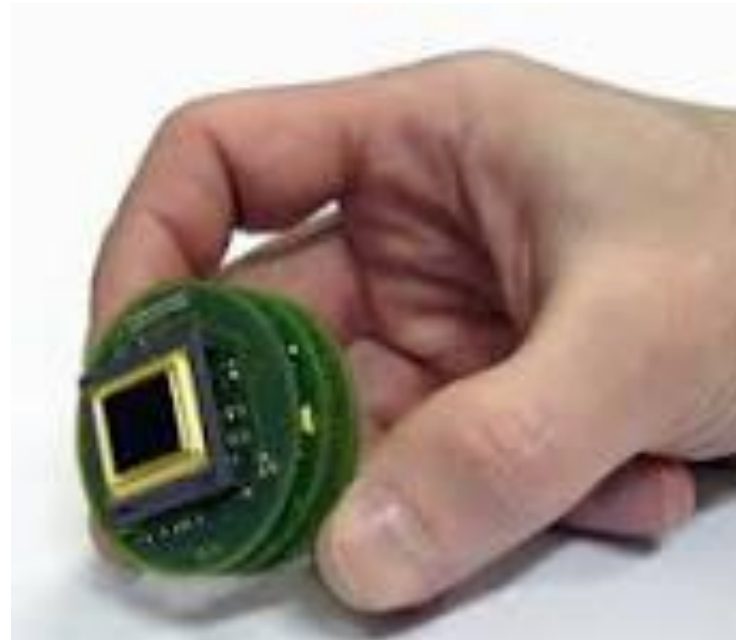
Figure 3: Posterior distributions of mean dry pixel frequency differences between experimental factors. Each curve represents one contrast. The differences are assumed to be multiplicative. The top subplot depicts comparisons between cultivars and the bottom plot comparisons between watering regimes. The effect sizes are on logarithmic scale centered at the value of 1 (lack of effect). Axis scales differ between the subplots.



a) thermogram before NUC with temperature profile function

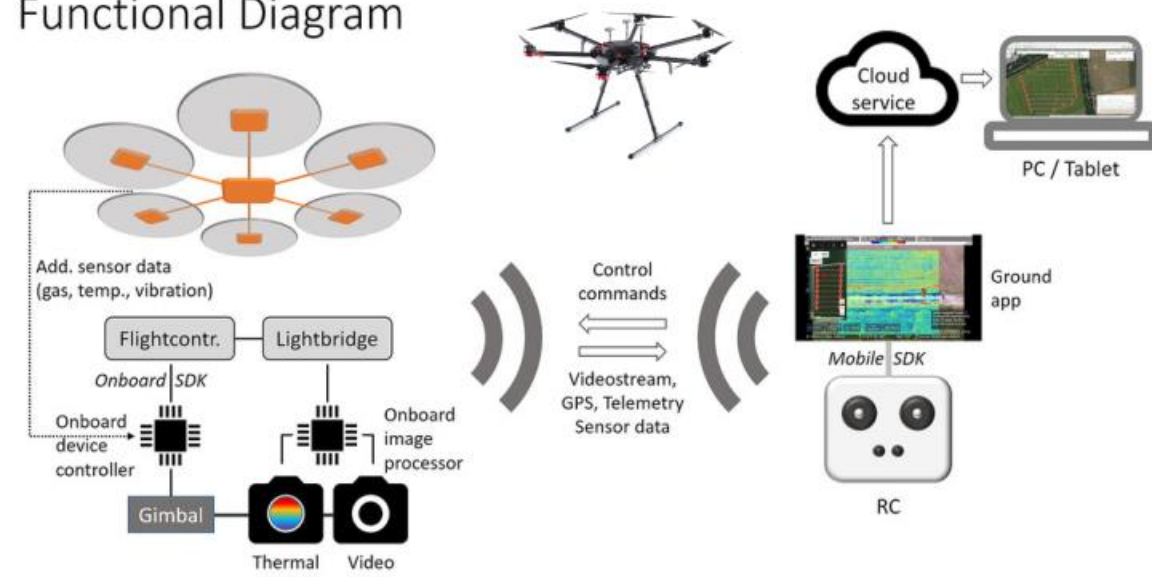
b) result obtained after NUC

Development of  
a new LWIR cam  
for agriculture





# Functional Diagram



WIRIS agro

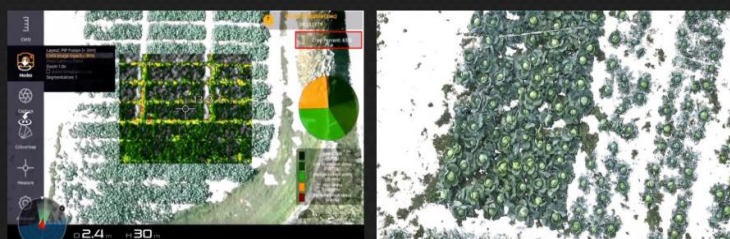


## Development of a new LWIR cam for agriculture



### Biomass cover index

BCI (Biomass Cover index) is related to the evaluation of the mass of vegetation in the RGB scene. Based on data from the RGB camera, surfaces containing green vegetation are evaluated and the percentage of these areas is compared to other (non-vegetation) areas that are masked by white color in the RGB image. BCI is adjustable by simple thresholding by user.

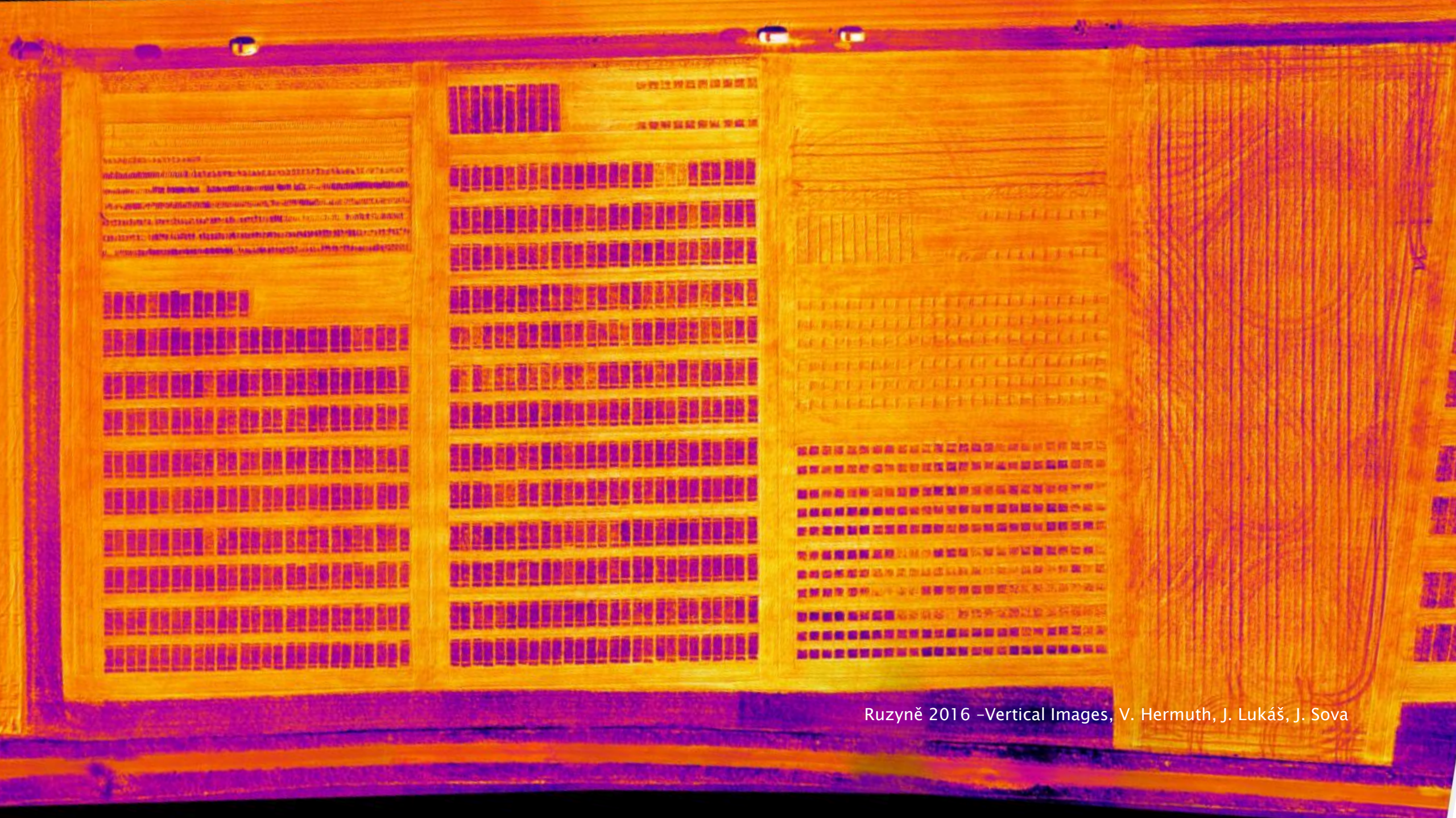


This product was developed in long time cooperation with leading life science research organizations in Central Europe: **Crop Research Institute** and **Czech University of Life Science Prague**. Cooperation was a pleasure for us and we believe that it has created a new product that will bring a lot of benefit in agriculture and life science. **And especially nowadays, when we fight drought in MOST PLACES ON THE PLANET.**



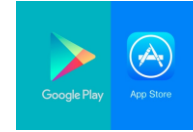
Thank you also to Potato Research Institute Havlíčkův Brod. Especially for providing research, irrigated fields with a lot of potato varieties. Development was also supported by MPO in project FV 10213.



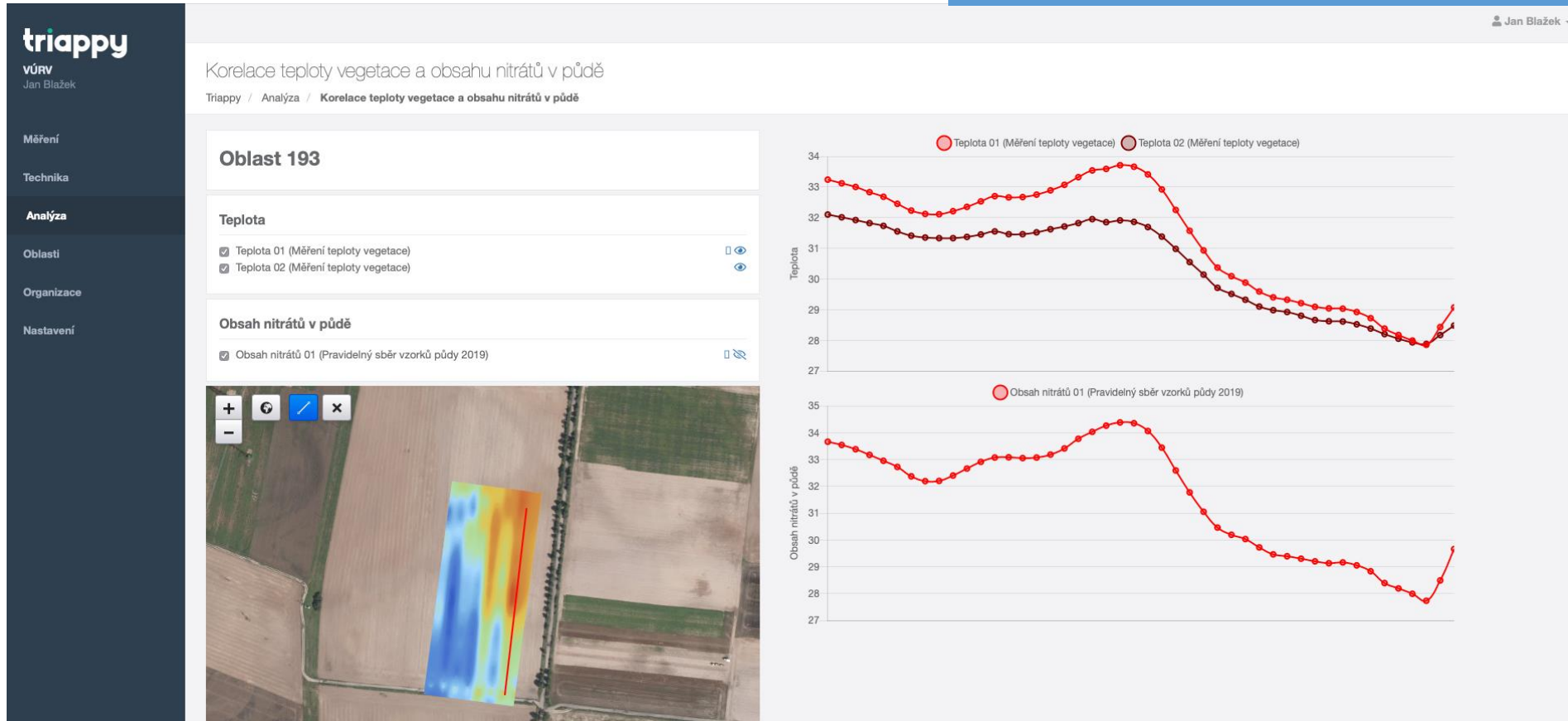




# Development Software Triappy



## Interpretation of structured data



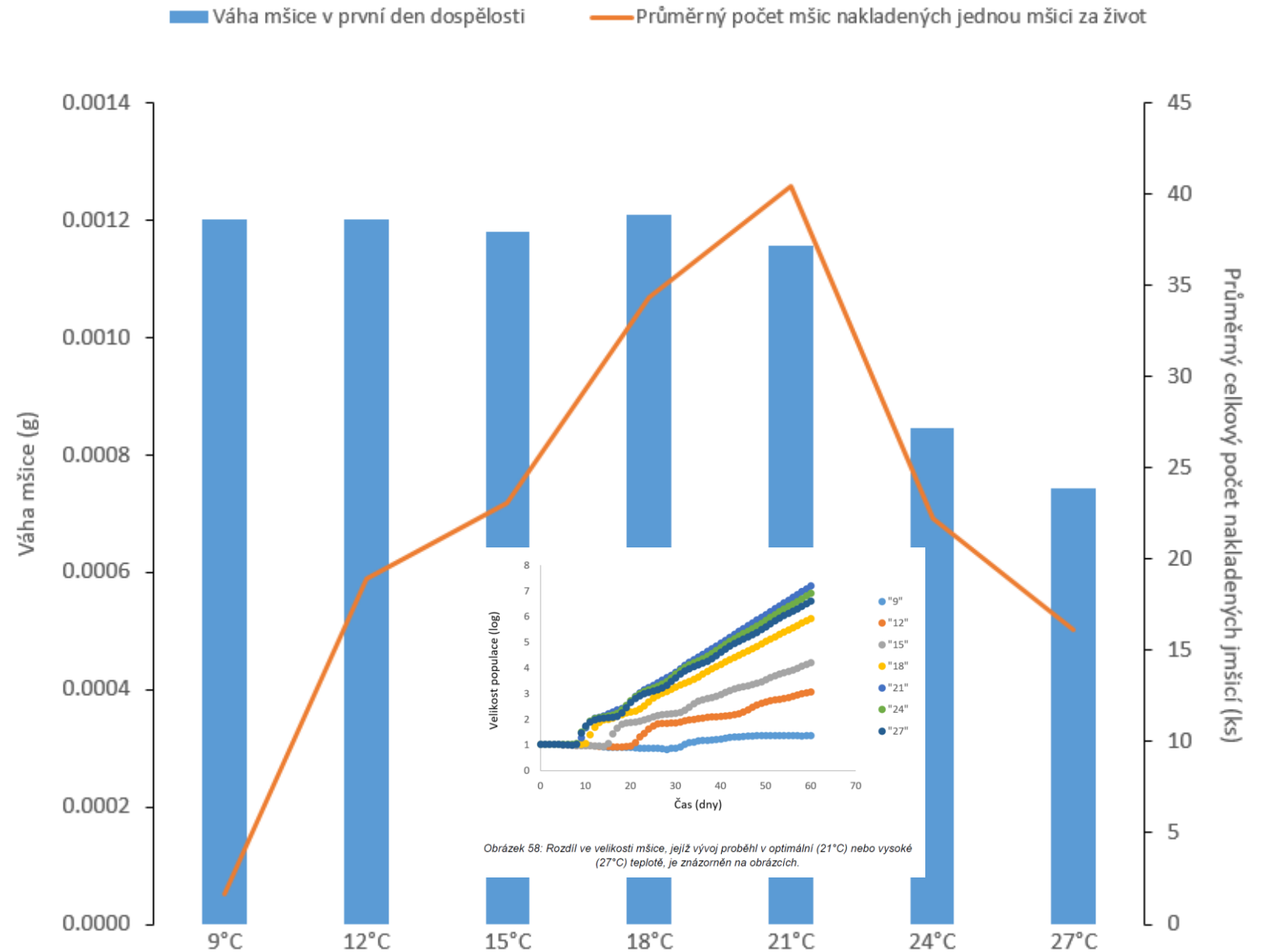


# Plant health– virosis

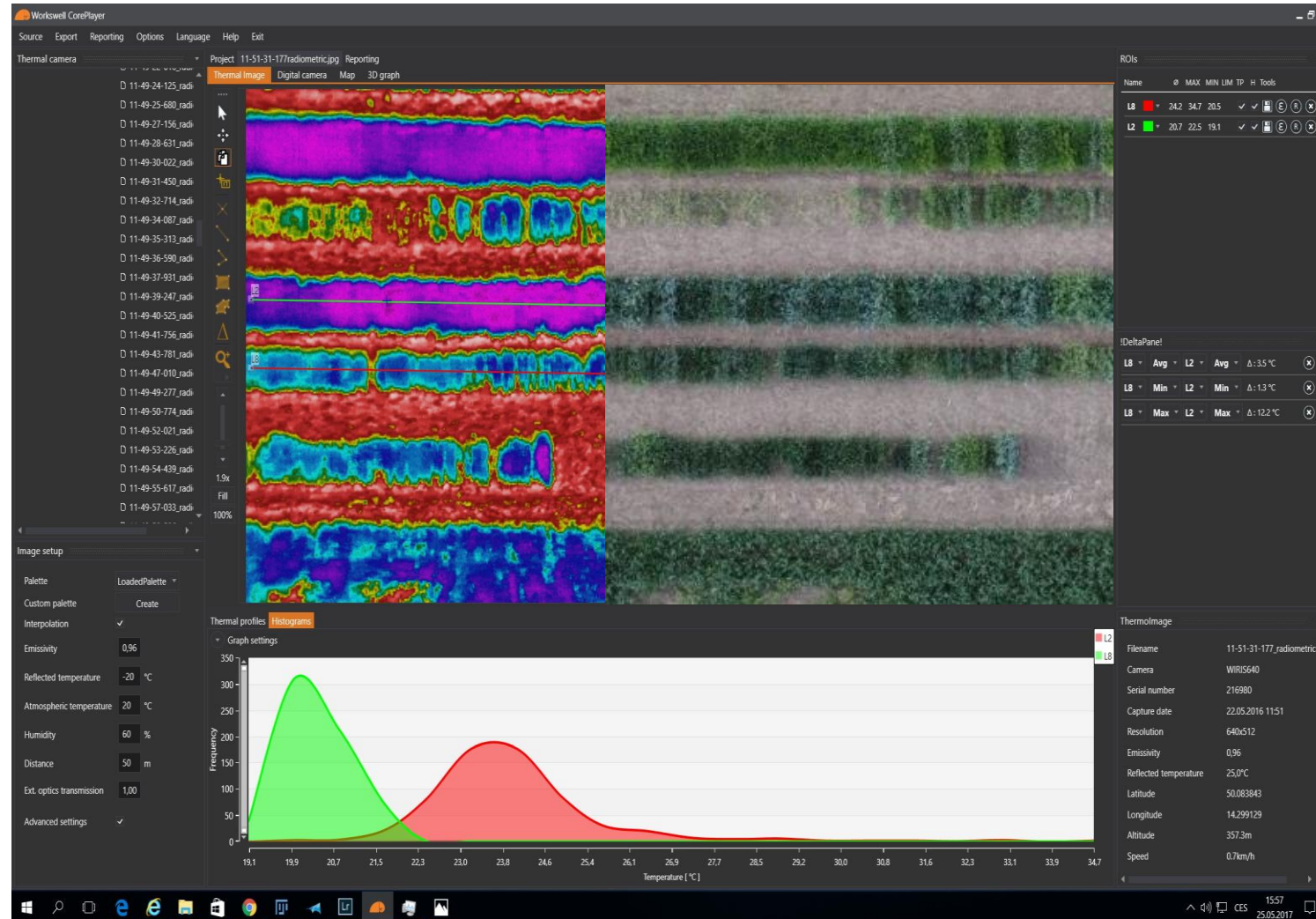




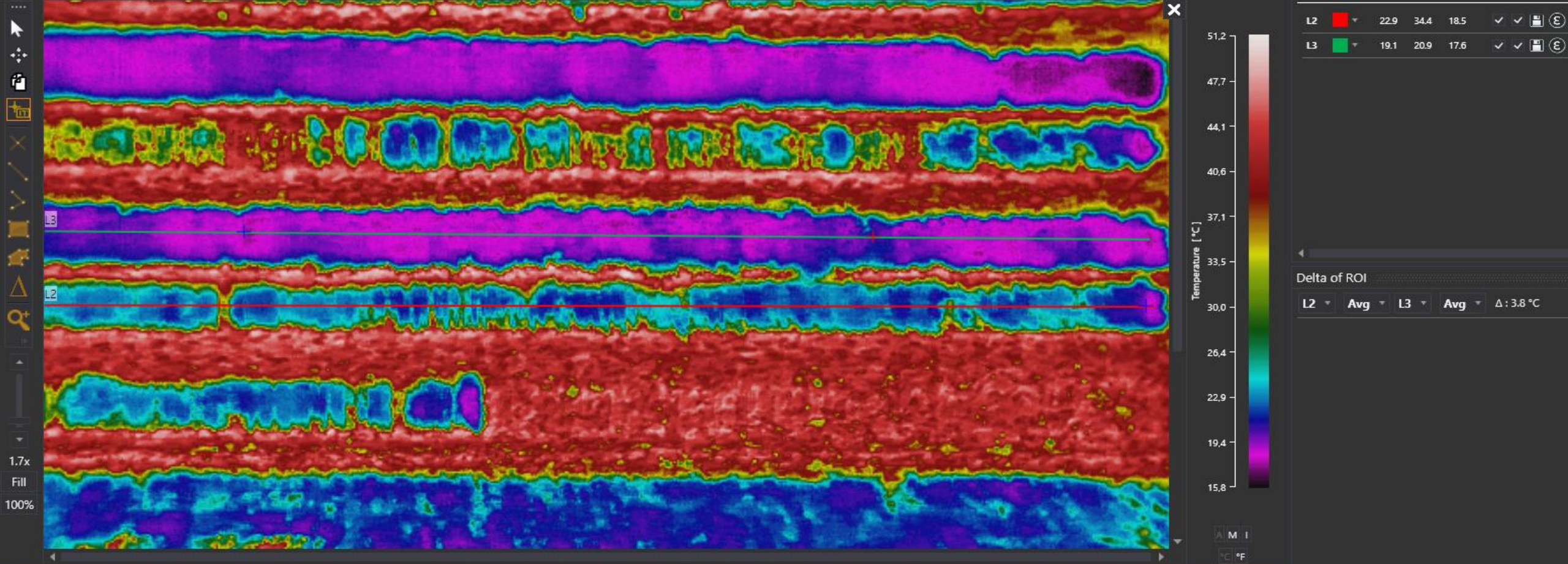
# Plant health– life tables - temperatures



# Plant health vs. wheat varieties - thermal sensing

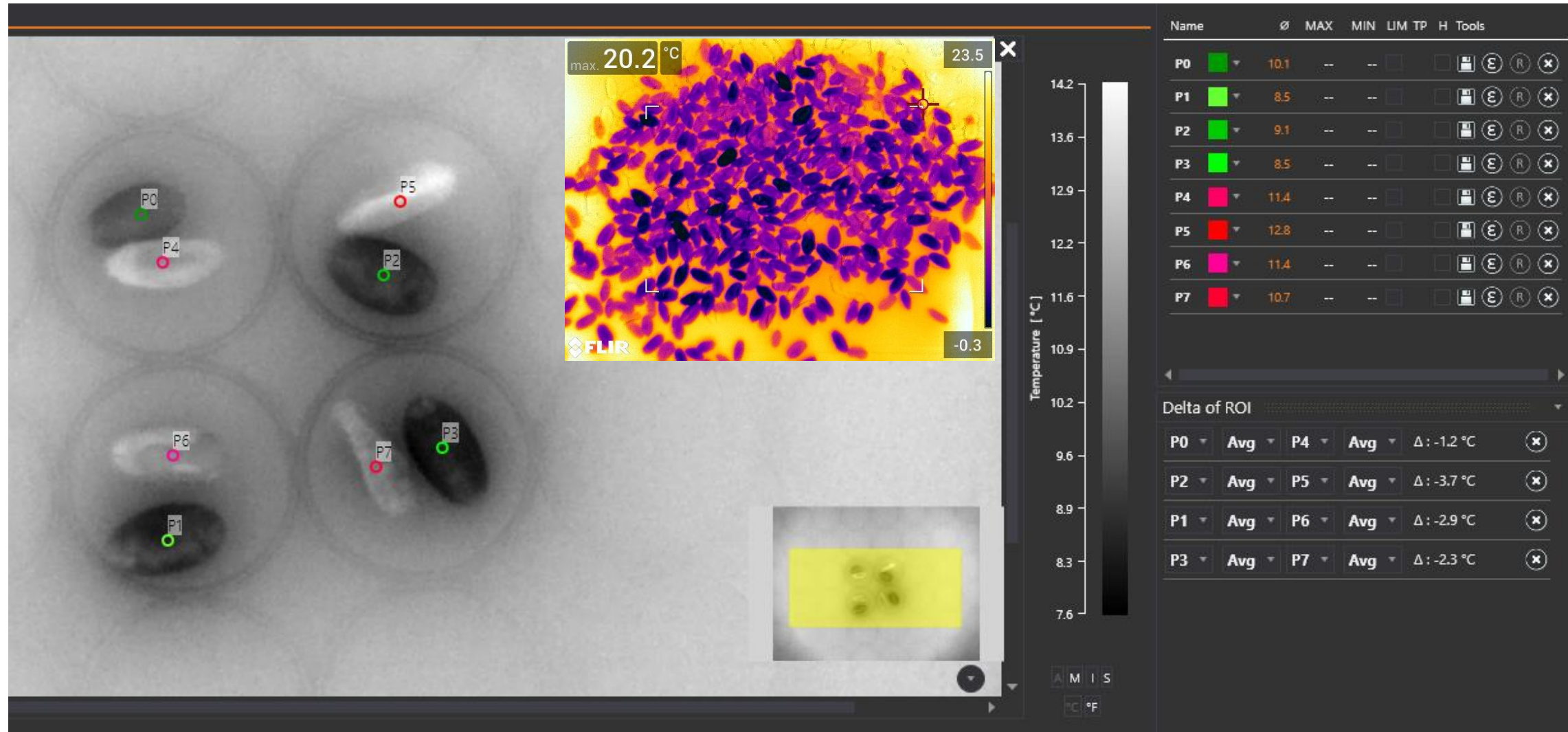




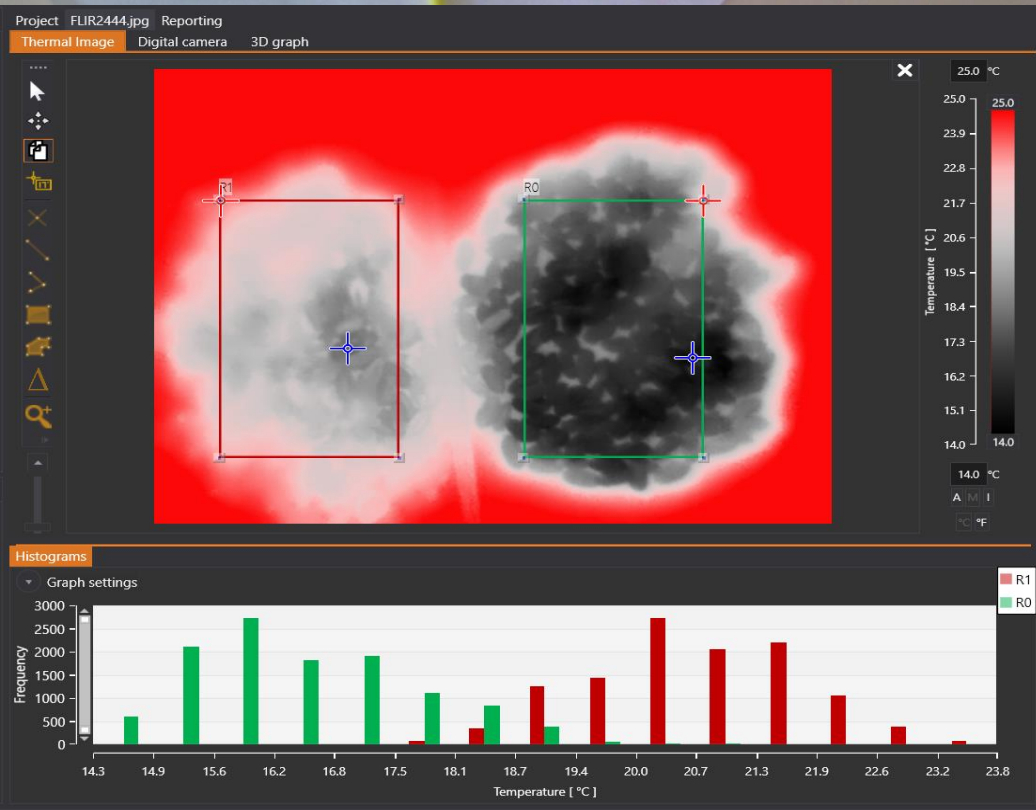




# PLANT health – grain – Fusarium







# Fusarium - barley

Ústřední kontrolní  
a zkušební ústav zemědělský  
Držitel certifikátu ISO 9001

Hroznová 2  
656 06 Brno

www.ukzu.cz  
ID DS: ugbsiq7

IČO: 00020338  
DIČ: CZ00020338

## vydává OSVĚDČENÍ UKZUZ 158625/2018

o uznání metodiky v souladu s podmínkami Metodiky hodnocení výzkumných organizací a programů účelové podpory výzkumu, vývoje a inovací, schválené usnesením vlády dne 8. února 2017, číslo 107 a její samostatné přílohy č. 4 schválené usnesením vlády dne 29. listopadu 2017 č. 837.

Název metodiky: **Metodika pro detekci zrn napadených patogeny z rodu *Fusarium* u pšenice**

Autor/autoři: **Ing. Jana Chrpová, CSc.; Mgr. Jana Palicová, Ph.D.;  
Ing. Martina Trávníčková; Ing. Jan Lukáš, Ph.D.; Ondřej Veškra, Ph.D.;  
Ing. Kamil Horák; Ing. Jan Sova**

Název organizace/cí: **Výzkumný ústav rostlinné výroby, v.v.i.; SELGEN a.s.;  
BUREAU VERITAS CZECH REPUBLIC, spol. s r.o.;  
Workswell s.r.o.**

Místo vydání: **Výzkumný ústav rostlinné výroby, v.v.i. Praha-Ruzyně**  
Rok vydání: **2018**

Metodika byla vypracována v rámci výzkumného projektu/podpory na rozvoj výzkumné organizace MZe ČR NAZV QK1710302 „Zvýšení odolnosti pšenice vůči suchu, mrazu, padlí a fuzariózám klasu pomocí metod genomiky a proteomiky“ – 70%. Při zpracování metodiky bylo také využito výsledků získaných při řešení projektu FV10213 „Platforma pro identifikaci a interpretaci stresových faktorů v rostlinné produkci“ – 30 %.

Využívá projekt „Pravidla pro odvětví zemědělství, lesnictví, rybolovu“? **ANO x NE**

V případě, že projekt využívá „Pravidla pro odvětví zemědělství, lesnictví a rybolovu“, je výsledek typu N<sub>met</sub> zdarma k dispozici všem zájemcům na webové stránce:  
**[http://www.vurv.cz/index.php?p=vydavatelstva\\_cinnost\\_2018&site=pro\\_veřejnost](http://www.vurv.cz/index.php?p=vydavatelstva_cinnost_2018&site=pro_veřejnost)**

Brno 5. 12. 2018

Razítko odborného orgánu státní správy

Jméno zástupce odborného útvaru státní správy:  
Funkce zástupce odborného útvaru státní správy:

Ing. Daniel Jurčka  
ředitel ústavu

Podpis zástupce odborného útvaru státní správy

Souhlas ředitelky Odboru vědy, výzkumu a vzdělávání MZe:

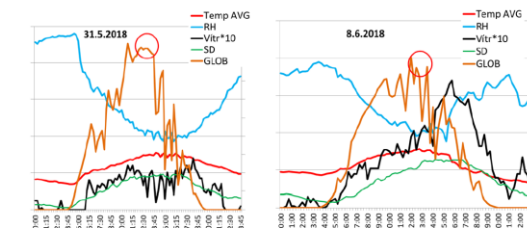
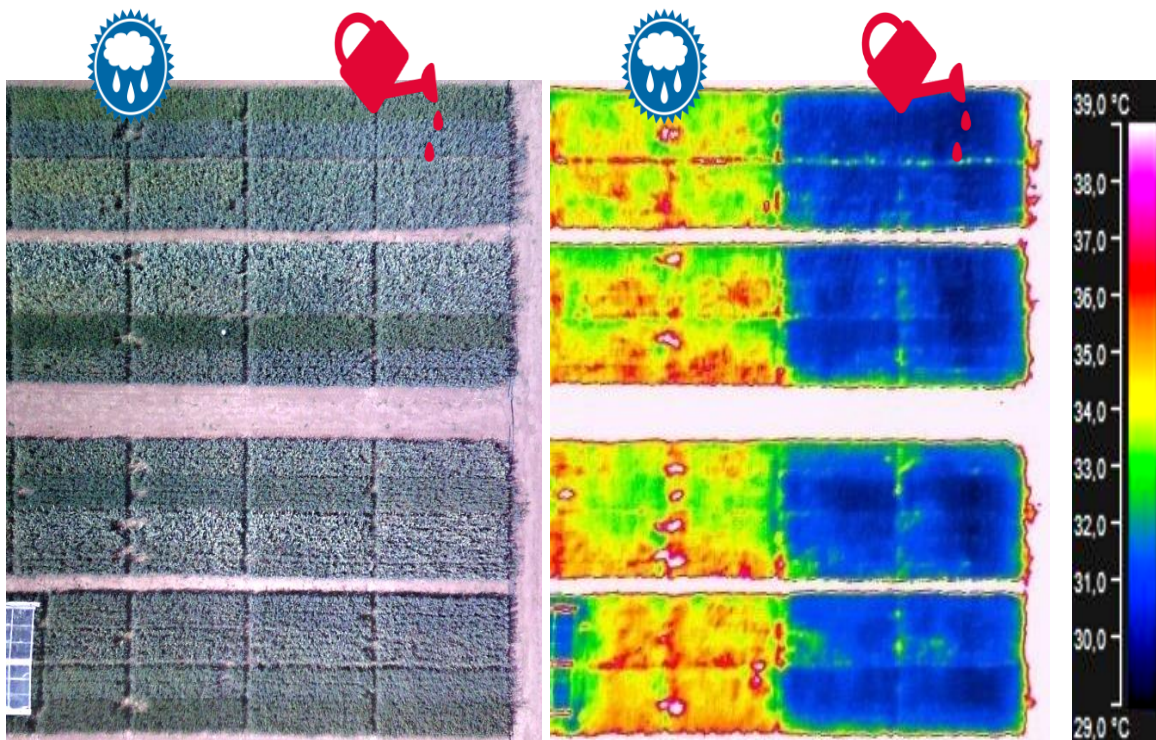
V ..... dne .....

Ing. Pavlína Adam, Ph.D.

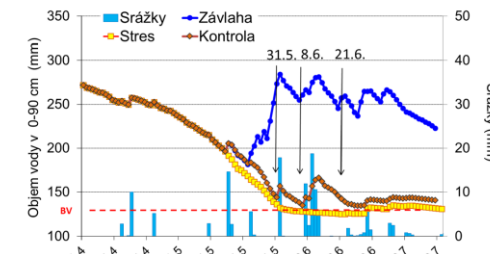
# Water stress and management

RGB spectrum

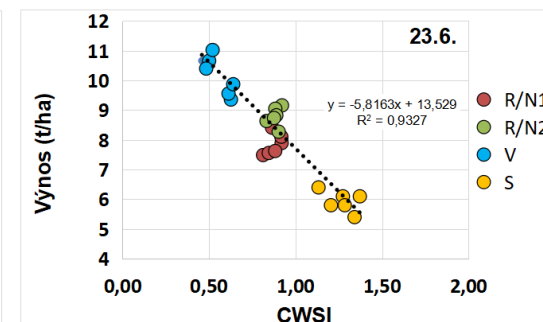
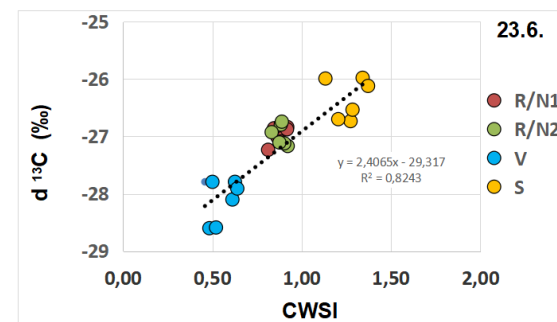
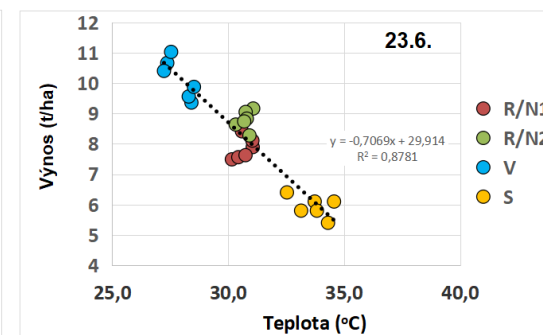
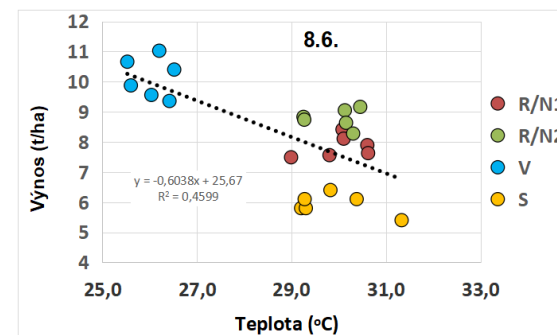
THERMOGRAM



Obrázek 64: Teplota vzduchu (Temp, °C), relativní vlhkost vzduchu (RH), rychlost větru ( $m^3/10/s$ ) a globální záření ( $J/m^2$ ) ve dnech snímání termokamerou. Kroužkem označena doba snímání.



Obrázek 62: Obsah vody ve vrstvě 0-90 cm v průběhu růstu v roce 2018. Šipkou jsou označeny termíny snímání, úroveň obsahu vody odpovídající bodu vadnutí (BV) je naznačena červenou čarou.

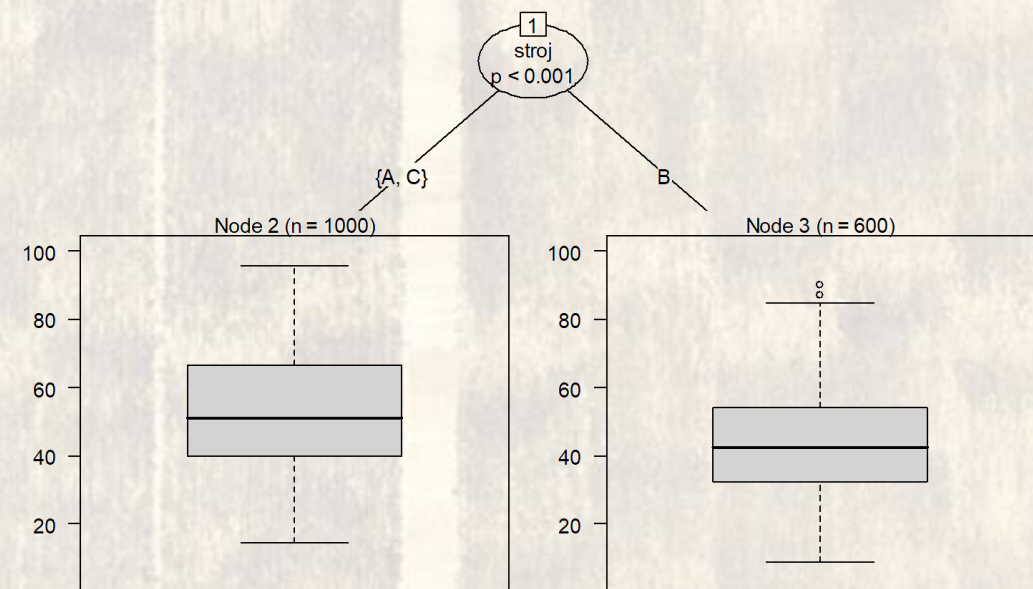
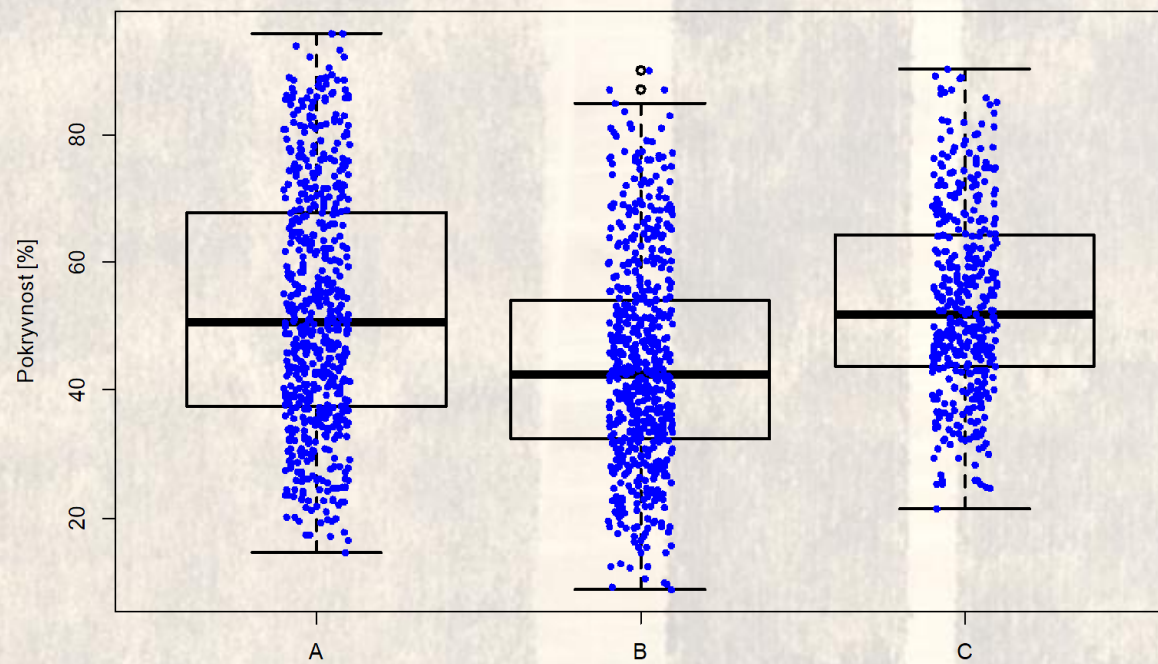






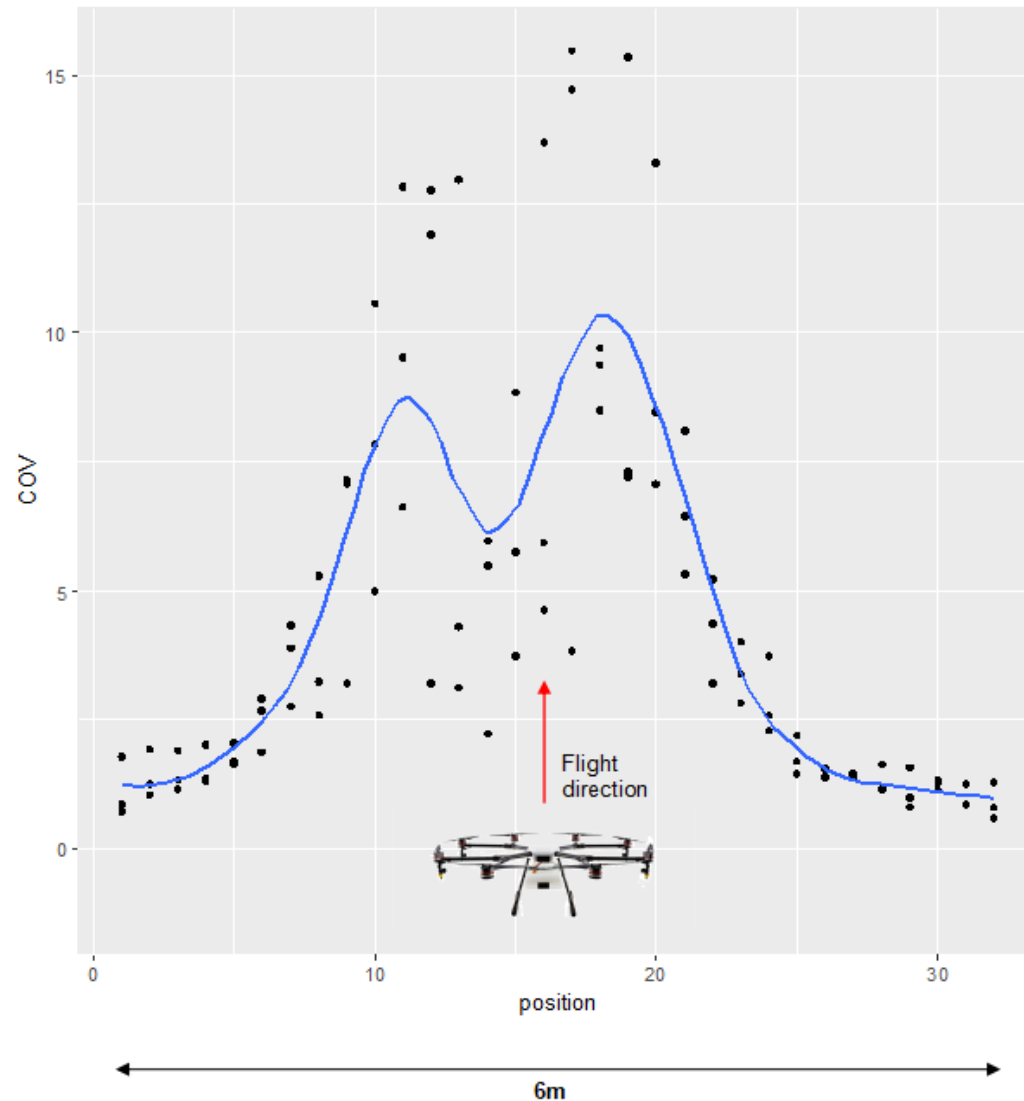
PLOWING efficacy of postharvest residues  
3 different tools / 3 depths







# UAV – spray quality testing



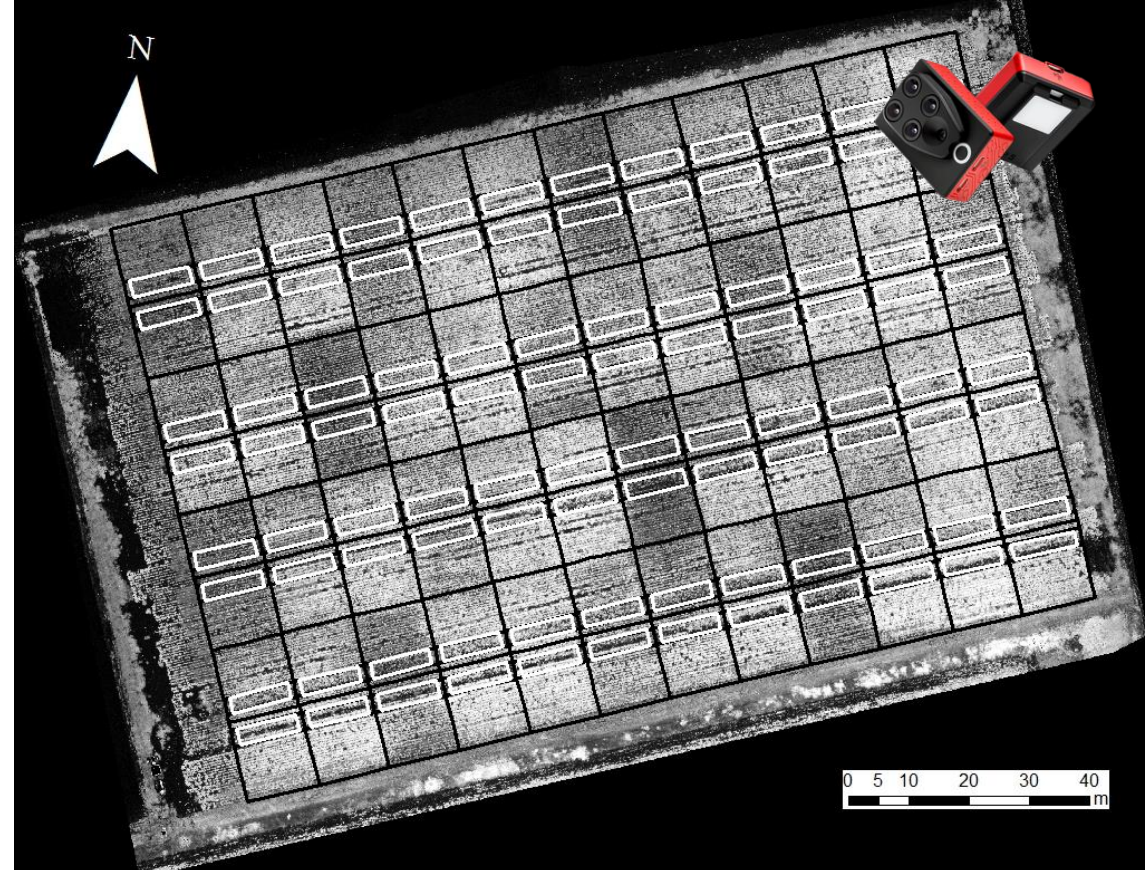
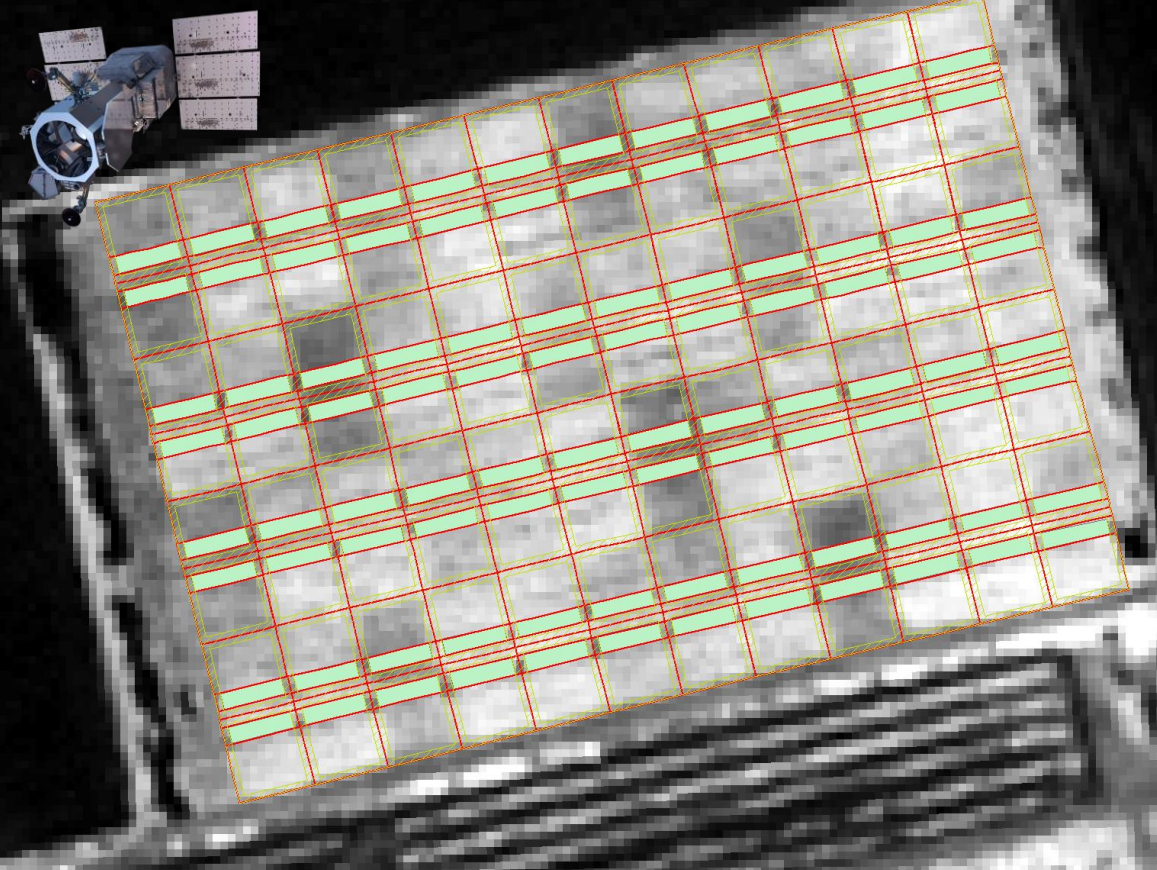
# Plant nutrition – longterm trials - remote sensing

- ▶ CRI 50°05'21.1"N, 14°18'00"E
- ▶ Sugar beet, yields, quality
- ▶ 1.4 ha, 96 parcels – 10x10m
- ▶ 24 variants / 4 repts
- ▶ Different levels of org / anorg
- ▶ Multispectral sensors testing

Parcels	Manure [t/ha]	Compost [t/ha]	Slurry+straw [t/ha]	N [kg/ha]	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> [kg/ha]	K <sub>2</sub> O [kg/ha]
111-114	0	0	0	0	0	0
121-124	0	0	0	40	20	30
131-134	0	0	0	70	40	60
171-174	0	0	0	0	40	60
181-184	0	0	0	100	60	90
191-194	0	0	0	130	40	60
211-214	10.5	0	0	0	0	0
221-224	10.5	0	0	40	20	30
231-234	10.5	0	0	70	40	60
271-274	10.5	0	0	0	40	60
281-284	10.5	0	0	100	60	90
291-294	10.5	0	0	130	40	60
311-314	0	10.5	0	0	0	0
321-324	0	10.5	0	40	20	30
331-334	0	10.5	0	70	40	60
371-374	0	10.5	0	0	40	60



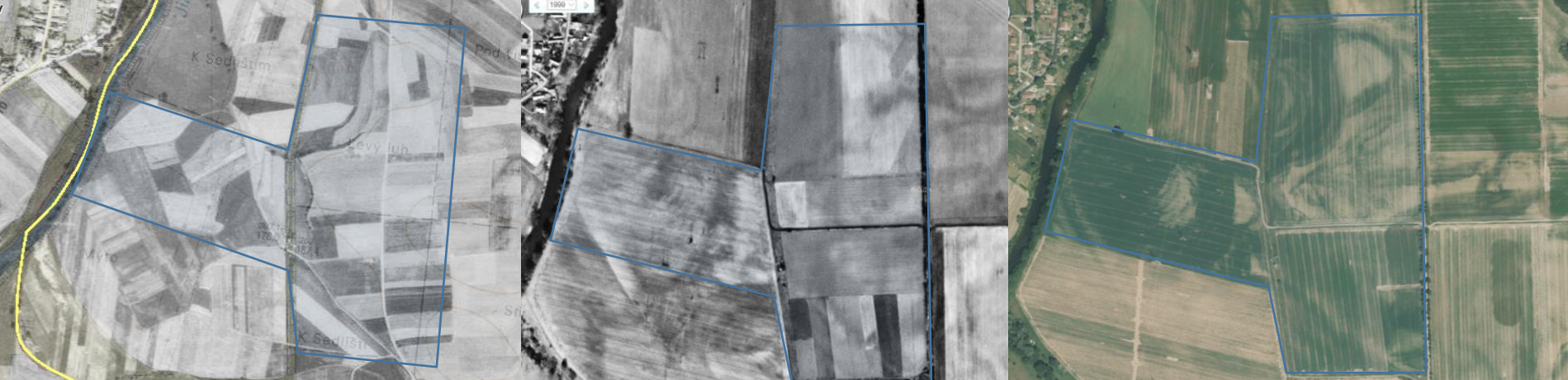




WV-3	r	
	foliage	bulbs
NDVI	0.851***	0.779***
SAVI	0.839***	0.783***
OSAVI	0.832***	0.784***

SEQUOIA	r	
	foliage	bulbs
NDVI	0.802***	0.675***
SAVI	0.839***	0.716***
OSAVI	0.828***	0.704***



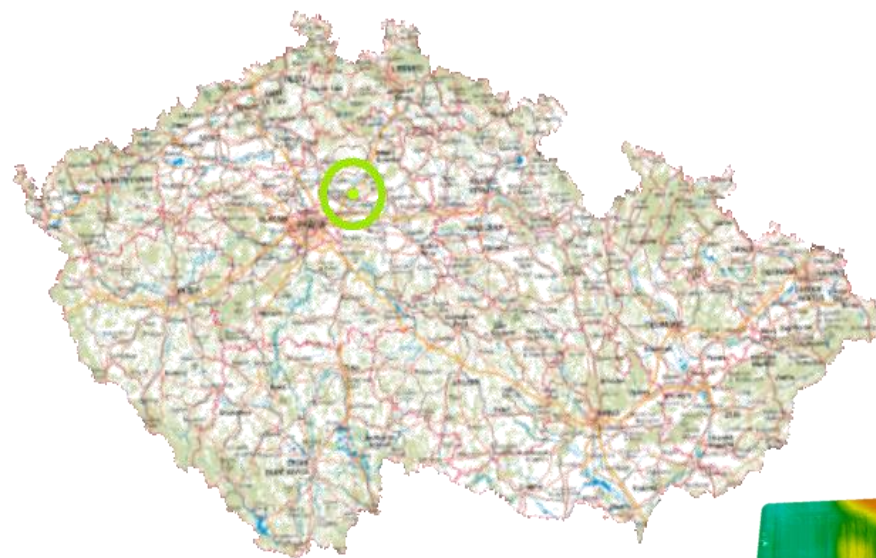


**VÚRV**  
Výzkumný ústav  
roślinné výroby

*Poznatky pro udržitelné zemědělství*



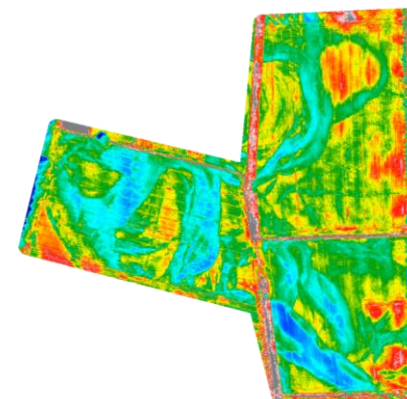
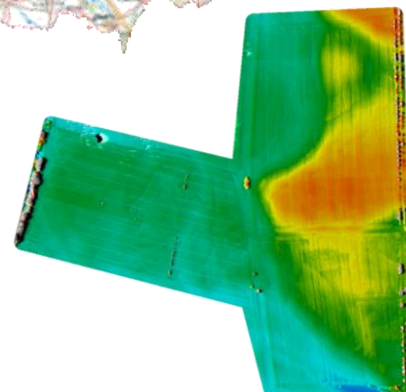
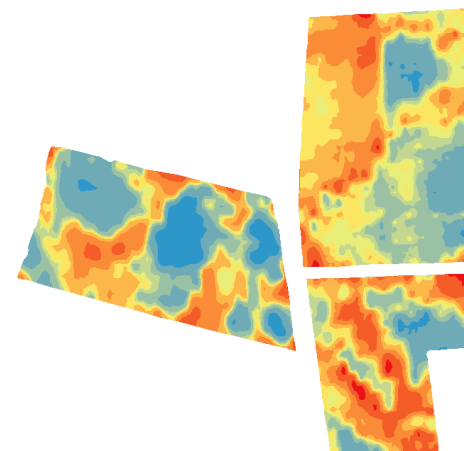
eBee<sup>+</sup>



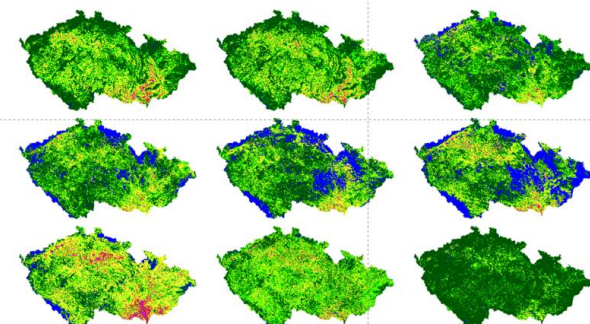
0 25 50 100 km



0 50 100 200 m



NDDI  
 < 0.0 - 0.1 - 0.2 - 0.3 - 0.4 - 0.5 - 0.6 - 0.7 - 0.8 - 0.9 - 1.0 - 2.0 - 10 - 10000





# Crop research institute, v.v.i.

Prague, CZ, [www.vurv.cz](http://www.vurv.cz)



- expert knowledge
- expert systems (IPM)
- new crop varieties, plant / animals & microbial / genetic resources bank
- breeding, plant nutrition, agroecology, plant health, biodiversity
- precision agriculture, digital agriculture

Looking for > software and hardware partners

